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## Model Place Value Relationships

## Unlock the Problem

(1) Activity Build numbers through 10,000 .

Materials $■$ base-ten blocks
1
cube
10
1,000
10,000

$\qquad$ hundreds $\qquad$
100

flat

1 10 ones thousands

A small cube represents 1.
$\qquad$ small cubes make a long. The long represents $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ longs make a flat. The flat represents $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ flats make a large cube. The large cube represents $\qquad$ .

1. Describe the pattern in the shapes of the models. What will be the shape of the model for 10,000 ?

Model What other type of base-ten block could you use to model 100,000?
2. Describe the pattern you see in the sizes of the models. How will the size of the model for 100,000 compare to the size of the model for 10,000 ?

Vallue of a Digit The value of a digit depends on its
place-value position in the number. A place-value chart can help you understand the value of each digit in a number. The value of each place is 10 times the value of the place to the right.

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Write 894,613 in the chart. Find the value of the digit 9.

| MILLIONS |  |  | THOUSANDS |  |  | ONES |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |  |  | 8 hundred <br> thousands | 9 ten <br> thousands | 4 thousands | 6 hundreds | 1 ten | 3 ones |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 800,000 | 90,000 | 4,000 | 600 | 10 | 3 |

The value of the digit 9 is 9 ten thousands, or

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Compare the values of the underlined digits.


STEP 1 Find the value of 3 in 2,304.
Show 2,304 in a place-value chart.

| THOUSANDS |  |  | ONES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Think: The value of the digit 3 is $\qquad$ .

Model the value of the digit 3.


STEP 2 Find the value of 3 in 16,135.
Show 16,135 in a place-value chart.

| THOUSANDS |  |  | ONES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Think: The value of the digit 3 is $\qquad$ .

Each hundred is 10 times as many as 10, so 3 hundreds is ten times as many as 3 tens.

So, the value of 3 in 2,304 is $\qquad$ times the value of 3 in 16,135 .
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## Share and Show

## MATH

BOARD

1. Complete the table below.

| Number | $1,000,000$ | 100,000 | 10,000 | 1,000 | 100 | 10 | 1 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Model | $?$ | $?$ |  | $?$ |  |  |  |
| Shape |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Group |  |  |  | cube | flat | long | cube |
|  |  |  | 10 <br> hundreds | 10 <br> tens | 10 <br> ones | 1 <br> one |  |

Find the value of the underlined digit.
2. 703,890
3. 63,540
4. 182,034
5. $34 \underline{5}, 890$

Compare the values of the underlined digits.
6. $\underline{2}, 000$ and $\underline{2} 00$

The value of 2 in $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ times the value of 2 in $\qquad$ .

## On Your Own

Find the value of the underlined digit.
8. 230,001
9. 803,040
$\qquad$
12. Greg has collected 4,385 pennies and Hannah has collected 3,899 pennies. How many times as great as the value of 3 in 4,385 is the value of 3 in 3,899 ?
7. $\underline{40}$ and $\underline{4} 00$

The value of 4 in $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ times the value of 4 in $\qquad$ .
10. $46,84 \underline{2}$
11. 980,650
13.


Shawn wants to model the number 13,450 using base-ten blocks. How many large cubes, flats, and longs does he need to model the number?

## Problem Solving • Applications (agal

## Use the table for 14.

14. GODEFPER What is the value of the digit 7 in the population of Memphis? What is the value of the digit 1 in the population of Denver? How many times as great as the value of the digit 1 in the population of Cleveland is this value?
15. 

THINK SMARTER How many models of 100 do you need to model 3,200? Explain.
$\qquad$


City Populations

| City | Population* |
| :--- | :---: |
| Cleveland | 431,369 |
| Denver | 610,345 |
| Memphis | 676,640 |
| *2009 U. S. Census Bureau Estimation |  |

16. 

Ma Rrinagical (6) Sid wrote 541,309 on his paper.
WRITE Math . Show Your Work Using numbers and words, explain how the number would change if he exchanged the digits in the hundred thousands and tens places.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
17. THINK SMARTER For numbers 17a-17e, select True or False for each statement.

17a. The value of 7 in 375,081 is 7,000 .
17b. The value of 6 in 269,480 is 600,000 .
17c. The value of 5 in 427,593 is 500 .
17d. The value of 1 in 375,081 is 10 .
17e. The value of 4 in 943,268 is 40,000 .

O True ○ False
OTrue OFalse
$\bigcirc$ True $\bigcirc$ False
$\bigcirc$ True $\bigcirc$ False
○ True ○ False

## Model Place Value Relationships

Generalize place value understanding for multi-digit whole numbers.

## Find the value of the underlined digit.

1. 6,035
2. $43, \underline{7} 82$
3. $506,08 \underline{1}$
4. $4 \underline{9}, 254$
5. $1 \underline{3} 6,422$
6. $673, \underline{5} 12$
7. 814,295
8. $73 \underline{6}, 144$

Compare the values of the underlined digits.
9. $6, \underline{3} 00$ and $5 \underline{3} 0$

The value of 3 in $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ times the value of 3 in $\qquad$ .
10. $\underline{2}, 783$ and $7, \underline{2} 83$

The value of 2 in $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ times the value of 2 in $\qquad$ .

| Football Game Attendance |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Game | Attendance |
| Redskins vs. Titans | 69,143 |
| Ravens vs. Panthers | 73,021 |
| Patriots vs. Colts | 68,756 |

12. The attendance at which game has a 7 in the ten thousands place?
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## Use the table for 11-12.

11. What is the value of the digit 9 in the attendance at the Redskins vs. Titans game?
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## Problem Solving

Use the table for 11 .

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13. WRITE Math How does a digit in the ten thousands place compare to a digit in the thousands place?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Lesson Check (4.лвт.А.1)

1. During one season, a total of 453,193 people attended a baseball team's games. What is the value of the digit 5 in the number of people?
2. Hal forgot the number of people at the basketball game. He does remember that the number had four digits and a 3 in the tens place. Write a number that Hal could be thinking of.
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## Spiral Review (Reviews 3.NBT.A.3, 3.NF.A.1, 3.MD.A.1, 3.G.A.1)

3. Hot dog buns come in packages of 8 . For the school picnic, Mr. Spencer bought 30 packages of hot dog buns. How many hot dog buns did he buy?
4. The clock below shows the time when Amber leaves home for school. At what time does Amber leave home?

5. There are 8 students on the minibus. Five of the students are boys. What fraction of the students are boys?
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6. Jeremy drew a polygon with four right angles and four sides with the same length.

What kind of polygon did Jeremy draw?

